

## Wildcard subdomains, Addon Domains and Images

Posted by dglite - 2010/10/05 23:37

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Hi: I am building a specific structure on my Multisite Project and I would like to know if it is possible...

I need this...

`www.site-prefix.addon.domain.com`

for example...

`www.xxx.mydomain.com/index.php`

In order to achieve this I've configured wildcard subdomains on cpanel to have dynamic subdomains like... `xxx.mydomain.com`

This is my structure...

`*.addon-domain = points to... /public_html/`

`Addon-domain document root = /public_html/addon-domain/`

`Deploy Di = /home/account/public_html/multisites/{site_prefix}`

But there is a problem with the images. When I upload an image or use JCE Editor, the images are taken from the master website which is on the root directory, and not from the deployed directory, even though I've set the directory folder to be copied and is as a new subdirectory.

I've read on the forums that in order to make it work, the wildcard subdomain should be pointed to the same dir as the deploy directory, but that dir is for example...

`/public_html/multisites/site_alias-addon_domain/`

And that way all the slaved sites should have the same images folder. I need to have independent images and media folder using addon domain + wildcard subdomains and the images to work.

Is this structure possible and how to achieve this?

Thanks... :)

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## Re: Wildcard subdomains, Addon Domains and Images

Posted by edwin2win - 2010/10/06 10:51

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You must have the same deploy dir and document root.

So if you defined the subdomain `*.addon-domain.com` into `....public_html/addon-domain.com` then the deploy dir = `....public_html/addon-domain.com` (Full path).

This is normal that you don't have the deploy dir used as the priority is the cPanel.

The deploy dir is just provided when you have to create a directory structure that does not already exist.

If your master website is also located in the wildcard directory then deploy dir is probably empty.

If you want to have specific images directory for each slave site, this is not easy to achieve that with a wildcard that always point in the same root directory.  
Most of the extension hardcode the /images to access the files and therefore is a /images directory relative to the document root specified in cPanel.

The most easier solution is to have as many document root directory as subdomain.  
But in this case, that mean that you can not use the wildcard.

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## Re: Wildcard subdomains, Addon Domains and Images

Posted by dglite - 2010/10/06 12:49

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Hi: thanks for your fast reply and great support. I understood that a wildcard subdomain is generic for an unique document root, but is there any other system to create unlimited slave sites using addon domains as an extension?

I would like to know if there is any solution or architecture to achieve this with JMS...

`www.site-alias.addon-domain.com/index.php`

for example...

`www.aaa.my-domain.com/index.php`

`www.bbb.my-domain.com/index.php`

etc.

It is just like wordpress. BUT each slave site (aaa, bbb, xxx, etc.) must have its own images and template folder.

As I've read on manuals and tutorials, this could be done, but I was not able to do it.

In order to build that architecture...

- where do I target my addon domains?
- should I use wildcard subdomains or other system?
- what should be my deploy dir?

If I have the answer to that I could have my site working, thanks... :)

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## Re: Wildcard subdomains, Addon Domains and Images

Posted by edwin2win - 2010/10/06 15:53

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This can be done when each cPanel subdomain has a specific directory.

Normally in cPanel you start to define an AddOn domain and after you define a subdomain using an existing addon domain.

In this case, you can have specific document root for each subdomain.

Something that I suppose is that you want to create website from the front-end (because you mentioned site\_alias} and that you don't want to develop something to create the subdomain in cPanel for each new site\_alias and specify it own directory.

Concerning the images and templates directory, I told you to get inspired from tutorial video CP-05 but with the limitation that some extension hardcode the "/images" and the "/templates" directory. So this does not work at 100% and depends on the extension used.

To be sure, the only solution is to have a specific document root for each subdomain.

So the solution is to implement something specific to update the cPanel dynamically or if you absolutely want to use wildcard in subdomain try creating a rule in .htaccess that would have to redirect on a specific directory. Perhaps you would have to write a CGI or specific function to add to the .htaccess and process the case where a domain does not exists or a directory does not exists. We never experimented the .htaccess but perhaps it will works with the wildcard

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## Re:Wildcard subdomains, Addon Domains and Images

Posted by dglite - 2010/10/07 20:51

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Ok thanks for your great explanation. One last question, in case I ask a programmer to do it, taking into account your experience, do you think it is better to generate an .htaccess file that set dynamic document roots per wildcard domain, or it is just better trying to change the joomla images path editing the joomla core files?

Thanks again... :)

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## Re:Wildcard subdomains, Addon Domains and Images

Posted by edwin2win - 2010/10/08 18:17

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All depends the extensions that are concerned by the images.

Why do you use the wildcard and don't specify manually the document root ?

Do something in .htaccess does not seems so easy to implement.

We have already read some docs concerning that to try implement something that could be generic.

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